

The New Era.

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND AGRICULTURE.

VOL. IV.

NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, JANUARY 18, 1856.

NO. 50.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

THOMAS PYNE, M. D.,
Licentiate of the College of Physicians.
Licentiate of the College of Surgeons.
Fellow of the University of Göttingen.
Licentiate of the Apothecaries' Hall of Ireland.
Licentiate Acceptor of the Lying in Hospital of
Dublin, Ireland.
Licensed to practice Midwifery, Surgery and Medi-
cine in Canada East and Canada West.
Licentiate to practice as a General Medical Practi-
tioner in all Her Majesty's dominions and Col-
onies wherever situated.
Will be found (unless when absent on professional
business.)

At his Residence, Garbutt Hill,
NEWMARKET.
Newmarket, C. W., October 31st, 1854. (f-39)

Newmarket Iron Foundry.
JAMES ALLAN begs to return thanks for
past favours, and to intimate that he is pre-
pared to cast STOVES, SUGAR KETTLES,
MACHINE CASTINGS, and other articles
usually required in his line of business.
A number of SUGAR KETTLES,
STOVES, and PLOUGHS, on hand for sale.
Newmarket, February 10th 1854. (f-1)

TO WAGON MAKERS.
ALL the Lumber for a Lumber Wagon, Sawn
for FIVE SHILLINGS
JOSHUA JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, Jan. 24, 1855. (f-51)

F. W. BATHRICK,
TEACHER of Music, Newmarket, C. W. Pianos
taught to order, in Town or Country, on the
shortest notice. Residence—House of Mr. Brodie.
Newmarket, Sept. 6, 1855. (f-31)

A. BOULTBEE,
BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer,
&c., Newmarket.
Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855. (f-36)

T. BOTSFORD,
SADDLER, harness and Trunk maker, one door
south of the North American Hotel, Main Street,
Newmarket. ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED
TO.
Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1854. 43y1

R. MOORE,
SOLICITOR, Attorney Conveyancer, &c. OFFICE
IN THE NEW COURT HOUSE, NEXT TO THE COUNTY
COURT OFFICE, TORONTO.
Toronto, Feb 17, 1854.

JOHN R. JONES,
ATTORNEY-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery,
Conveyancer, &c., &c. Office in Elgin Build-
ings, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toron-
to.
Toronto, June 20, 1855. 23-1y

J. SAXTON,
WATCH and Clock Maker, Main Street New-
market. All kinds of Watches and Clocks
repaired in order, and Warranted.
WANTED—An Apprentice to learn the Business.
Newmarket, Sept. 9, 1853. (f-32)

Messrs. FORD & GROVER,
ELECTRIC Physicians, Newmarket, keep con-
stantly on hand a variety of Medicines of their
own compound, adapted to the various diseases in-
herent in the changeable climate in which we live.
Also, the Celebrated American Oil, for the cure of
Rheumatism, Cancerous Tumors, Old Sores, Scald
Head, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Cuts, Burns,
Bruises, &c.; together with a general assortment of
approved Patent Medicines. Prompt attention to
all who may favor us with a call. Advice at the
Office gratis.
Newmarket, April 7th, 1854. (f-9)

MANSION HOUSE,
MAIN Street Newmarket, kept by Thomas
Mosier. Good Sheds and Stabling, and first-
rate accommodation.
Newmarket, Feb. 9, 1855. (f-1)

F. F. PASSMORE, P. L. S.
OFFICE—Yonge Street, Holland Landing.
Holland Landing, July 19, 1855. 6w-1y

ANGUS MINTOSH,
A COUNTRY Broker, Conveyancer, General
Commissioner, Land, and Division Court Agent,
Holland Landing, C. W. (f-16)

NORTH RICHARDSON,
CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c. Commis-
sioner in the Queen's Bench. Office—Old
Stand, Prospect St. Patents of Inventions procured
Newmarket, 1855. (f-1)

A. M. HALL,
RESPECTFULLY announces that in addition
to his Confectionery he has fitted up an Oyster
Saloon for the accommodation of Ladies as well
as Gentlemen.
Fresh Oysters kept constantly on hand.
Newmarket, Oct. 11, 1855. (f-36)

Mansion House, Sharon,
KEPT by James H. Wilson. This establishment
has been lately painted and refitted, for the ac-
commodation of travellers. Good sheds and
stabling.
Sharon, June 14, 1855. (f-19)

BLANK ACCOUNT BOOKS.
A LOT Blank Account Books, such as Ledgers
Day-Books, &c., ruled for Double and Single
entry, for sale cheap. Apply at the
NEW ERA OFFICE
Newmarket, November 29th, 1855.

New Pottery,
PROSPECT Street Newmarket, opposite the
Methodist Chapel. Now on hand in the above
Pottery, any quantity of Stone Fire Bricks for
partitions together with every description of Pot-
tery. For Sale cheap.
Newmarket, Oct. 1855. (f-37)

Dr. E. P. Kermott,
Eclectic Physician and Surgeon, would respect-
fully announce to the inhabitants of New-
market and vicinity, that he is now prepared to
treat Diseases of any kind, on the Reform Principle,
without the use of "MINERAL POISONS."
Dr. K. would cure those afflicted with Cancer,
Fever Sores, and Old Sores of any kind, that he
understands to cure them, no charge will be made
unless cured.
Vegetable Medicines For sale at his Office,
Newmarket, March 23, 1855. (f-8)

POETRY.

For the New Era.

LINES,

Suggested on reading an Account of the Death of
the last of Sir John Franklin's Crew.

BY F. V.

The last of that strong gallant crew,
(In courage strong, in numbers few.)
That went with brave Sir John to find
A northern passage stern and wild,—
In dreary sadness sat him down,
To face grim death's last chilling frown,
Upon an icebound coast he sat;
And drooped his head to meet his fate,
He knew no help to him would come,
That alone he must meet his doom.
But ah! his thoughts fly o'er the seas,
And wrestle with his memories;
And dear friends and kindred loved,
Kindly round the weary rover.
He was strong of will and large of frame,
When from his native land he came:
But hungry days, and nights of gloom,
Have brought him to his horrid doom.
Unable now to struggle more,
He sat upon a barren shore;
His head upon his hand he rested,
Until life's ebbing tide was wasted,
And the wild Equinox on him gazed,
Strangely wondering and amazed;
But no kind eyes were near to weep,
And close his eyes in death's last sleep;
And glistening ice and falling snows,
Shrouded him in his last repose.

LITERATURE.

A Chapter from Uncle Tom's Cabin.

Concluded from last Week.

One day I was out walking, and passed by
the calaboose; I saw a crowd about the gate,
and heard a child's voice,—and suddenly my
Henry broke away from two or three men who
were holding him, and ran screaming and
caught my dress. They came up to him,
screaming dreadfully; and one man, whose
face I shall never forget, told him that he
wouldn't get away so; that he was going with
him into the calaboose; and he'd get a lesson
there he'd never forget. I tried to beg and
plead,—they only laughed at me; the poor
boy screamed and looked into my face, and
held on to me, until, in tearing him off, they
tore the skirt of my dress half way; and they
carried him in screaming "Mother! mother!
mother!" There was one man who seemed to
pity me. I offered him all the money I had if
he'd only interfere. He shook his head, and
said that the man said the boy had been
impudent since he bought him; that he was
going to break him in, once for all. I turned
and ran; and every step of the way I thought
that I heard him scream. I got into the
house; ran all out of breath to the parlor,
where I found Butler. I told him, and begged
him to go and interfere. He only laughed,
and told me the boy had got his deserts.
He'd got to be broken in,—the sooner the bet-
ter; "what did I expect?" he asked.

"It seemed to me something in my head
snapped at the moment. I felt dizzy and fu-
rious. I remember seeing a great sharp bow-
ie knife on the table; I remember something
about catching it, and flying upon him; and
then all grew dark, and I didn't know any
more,—not for days and days.

"When I came to myself, I was in a nice
room,—but not mine. An old black woman
tended me, and the doctor came to see me,
and there was a great deal of care taken of
me. After a while I found that he had gone
away, and left me at his house to be sold;
and that's why they took such pains with
me.

"I didn't mean to get well, and hoped I
shouldn't; but, in spite of me, the fever went
off, and I grew healthy, and finally got up.—
Then they made me dress up every day; and
gentlemen used to come in and stand and
smoke their cigars, and look at me and ask
questions and debate my price. I was so
gloomy and silent, that none of them wanted
me, they threatened to whip me, if I wasn't
gay, and didn't take some pains to make
myself agreeable. At length, one day,
came a gentleman named Stuart. He seemed
to have some feeling for me; he saw that
something dreadful was on my heart, and he
came to see me alone a great many times, and
finally persuaded to tell him. He bought me
at last, and promised to do all he could to find
and buy back my children. He went to the
hotel where my Henry was; they told him he
had been sold to a planter up on Peel River;
that was the last that I ever heard. Then
he found where my daughter was; an old wo-
man was keeping her. He offered an im-
mense sum for her, but they would not sell
her. Butler found out it was for me he wanted
her; and he sent me word that I should
never have her. Captain Stuart was very
kind to me; he had a splendid plantation and
took me to it. In course of a year I had a
son born. O, that child!—how I loved it!
How just like poor Henry the little thing look-
ed! But I had made up my mind,—yes, I had.
I would never again let a child live to grow
up! I took the little fellow in my arms when
he was two weeks old, and kissed him and
cried over him; and then I gave him laudanum
and held him close to my bosom, while he
slept to death. How I murmured and cried
over it! and who ever dreamed that it was
anything but a mistake that had made me give
it laudanum! but it is one of the few things
that I'm glad of now. I am not sorry to this,
he at last is out of pain. What better than
death could I give him poor child! After a
while, the cholera came, and Captain Stuart
died; every body died; every body died that
I wanted to live,—and I—I, though I went
down to death's door,—I lived! Then I was
sold, and passed from hand to hand, till I grew
faded and wrinkled, and I had a fever; and

then this wretch bought me, and brought me
here,—and here I am!"

The woman stopped. She had hurried on
through her story, with a wild, passionate ut-
terance; sometimes seeming to address it to
Tom, and sometimes speaking as in a soliloquy.
So vehement and overpowering was the force
with which she spoke, that, for a season, Tom
was beguiled even from the pain of his wounds,
and rising himself on one elbow, watched her
as she paced restlessly up and down, her long
black hair swaying heavily about her, as she
moved.

"You tell me," said she after a pause, "that
there is a God,—a God that looks down and
sees all things. May it be so. The sisters in
the convent used to tell me of a day of
judgement, when everything is coming to light,
won't there be vengeance, then!"

"They think it nothing, what we suffer,—
nothing, what our children suffer. It's all a
small matter; yet I've walked the streets
when it seems that I had misery enough in my
own heart to sink a city. I've wished the
houses would fall on me, or the stones sink
under me. Yes! and in the judgement day, I
will stand up before God, a witness against
those that have ruined me and my children,
body and soul!"

"When I was a girl, I thought I was reli-
gious; I used to love God and prayer. Now,
I'm a lost soul pursued by devils that torment
me day and night; they keep pushing me on,
and on, and I'll do it too, some of these
days!" she said, clenching her hand, while an
insane light glanced in her heavy black eyes.
"I'll send him to where he belongs some of
these fine days,—a short way too,—one of
these fine nights, if they burn me alive for it!"
A wild, long laugh ran through the deserted
room, and ended in a hysterical sob; she threw
herself on the floor, in convulsive sobbings and
struggles.

In a few moments the frenzy seemed to
pass off; she rose slowly and seemed to col-
lect herself.

"Can I do anything more for you, my poor
fellow?" she said approaching where Tom lay;
"shall I give you some water?"

There was a graceful compassionate sweet-
ness in her voice and manner, as she said this,
that formed a strange contrast with the former
wildness.

Tom drank the water, and looked earnestly
and pitifully in her face.

"O, Missis, I wish you'd go to him that
can give you living waters!"

"Go to him? Where is he?" said Cas-
sady.

"Him that you read of to me,—the Lord."
"I used to see the picture of him, over the
alter when I was a girl," said Cassy, her dark
eyes fixing themselves in an expression of
mournful reverie; but he isn't here! there's
nothing here, but sin and misery, and long, long
despair. She laid her hand on her breast, and
drew in her breath, as if to lift a heavy weight.

Tom looked as if he would speak again but
she cut him short with a decided gesture.

"Don't talk my poor fellow. Try to sleep
if you can." And placing water in his reach,
and making whatever arrangement for his
comfort she could, Cassy let the shed.

HIGHER.—Higher! is a word of noble
meaning, the inspiration of all great deeds—the
sympathetic chain that leads link by link, the
impassioned soul to its zenith of glory, and
still holds its mysterious object standing and
glittering among stars.

Higher! lifts the infant that clasps its pa-
rent's knees, and makes its feeble essay to rise
from the floor—it is the first inspiration of
childhood—to burst the narrow confines of
the cradle, in which its sweet moments have
been passed forever.

Higher laughs the proud school boy at his
swing; or as he climbs the tallest tree of the
forest; and that he may look down on his ad-
venturous companions with a flush of exulta-
tion, and abroad over the fields of his native
village. He never saw so extended a prospect
before.

Higher earnestly breathes the student of
philosophy and nature; he has a host of ri-
vals but his mind clasps them all. The midnight
oil in his lamp burns dim, but he finds light and
knowledge in the lamps of heaven, and his
soul is never weary when the last of them is
hid behind the curtains of morning.

And higher! his voice thunders forth, when
the dignity of manhood has invested his form,
and the multitude is listening with delight to
his oracles burning with eloquence and ring-
ing like true steel in the cause of freedom and
right. And when the time has changed his
locks silver, and when the world wide renown
is his; when the maiden gathering flowers by
the roadside, and boy in the field, bow in re-
verence as he passes; and the peasant looks
to him with honor,—can he breathe forth from
his heart the fond wish of the past?

Higher, yet! he has reached the apex of
earthly honor, yet his spirit burns as warmly
as in youth, though with a steadier and a paler
light, and it would borrow wings and soar up
to high heaven, leaving its tenements to moul-
der among the laurels he was wound around it
for the never ending glory to be reached only
in the presence of the Most High!

"BYE-AND-BYE."—There is music enough
in these three words for the burden of a song.
There is hope wrapped up in them, an articu-
late beat of the human heart.

Bye-and-bye!
We heard it as long ago as we can remem-
ber, when we made brief but perilous jour-
neys from chair to table, and from table to
chair again.

We heard it the other day, when two par-
ties that had been "loving in their lives," one
to California, and the other to her lonely home.

Every body says it—when in life's middle
watch, he sees his plans half finished, and his
hopes yet in the bud, waving in the cold late
Spring.

The old man says it—when he thinks of
putting off the mortal for the immortal, to-day
for to-morrow.

The weary watcher for the morning whiles
away the dark with "bye-and-bye."

Sometimes it sounds like a song; sometimes
there is a sigh or sob in it. What wouldn't
the world give to find it in almanacs—set
down somewhere, no matter in the dead of
December—to know that it would surely
come. But fairy-like as it is fitting, like a
star beam over the dewy shadows of years,
nobody can spare it, and we look upon the
many times these words have beguiled us; the
memory of the silver "bye-and-bye," is like
the sun rise of Ossian, pleasant but mournful
to the soul.

FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

Further by the Canada.

HALIFAX, January 9.

The steamship "Canada," left Liverpool at
10 a. m., on Saturday the 22nd ult., and ar-
rived at Halifax 12.30 p. m., January 8th.

The prospect of peace is this:—It will be
remembered that Austria made a suggestion of
certain terms not known to the public, which
the Austrian Cabinet considered might consti-
tute a basis for pacific negotiations. These
negotiations Austria sent to Paris, through the
French Minister at Vienna, and the French
Government sent a copy of said suggestions to
London. Much correspondence ensued be-
tween London and Paris, resulting in the
original suggestions being sent back altered by
French and England to Vienna. The Aus-
trian Cabinet expressed mortification that her
suggestions were not adopted. More corres-
pondence ensued, resulting in Austria again
agreeing to her name jointly with France and
England, to the modified proposals. The
proposition, thus amended, was sent from
Vienna on Sunday, December 16th. Count
Esterhazy being the messenger to St. Pet-
ersburg, five or six days are allowed to reach
St. Petersburg, and fourteen days more for
the Czar's conditional acceptance or refusal
of it. The contents of this ultimatum are
kept profoundly secret. If the Czar refuse,
France and England threatened to continue
the war, and Austria to cease diplomatic re-
lations, and afterwards to be governed by the
course of events.

Simultaneously with the transmission of
peace rumours, the Paris Monitor publishes
the treaty entered into between the Allies and
Sweden, guaranteeing the western limits of
Sweden against Russian aggression.

As Russia does not at present threaten
Sweden, the new treaty may be viewed by
Russia as an intentional insult, and cause the
rejection of the propositions. The terms of
the treaty are very stringent. It is declared
that the treaty is concluded to prevent every
complication of a nature to trouble the balance
of power in Europe. By the treaty, the King
of Sweden engages himself not to cede to Rus-
sia nor to any one with her, not to allow her
to occupy any portion of territory belonging
to the Crown of Sweden and Norway. He
engages, moreover, not to cede to Russia any
right of pasture or fishing grounds, or of any
other nature whatsoever, and no territory on
the coast of Sweden and Norway; and to reject
any pretension Russia might raise to establish
the existence of any of the above named rights.

ARTICLE 2ND.—In case Russia should make
any proposition to the King of Sweden, or any
demand with the view to obtain either the ces-
sion or exchange of any portion whatever of
territory belonging to the Crown of Sweden
and Norway, she is not to be permitted to oc-
cupy certain points of such territory or obtain
cession of fishing or pasture rights, or of any
other rights, on the said territories or coasts
of Sweden and Norway.

Vienna private correspondence intimates
that the Austrian Government declines the in-
vitation made by Prussia September 17th, to
join her in a pacific intervention; also, that Na-
poleon refused the invitation of Prussia, con-
veyed by Baron Prokesch, to open negotia-
tions; but that, in the middle of November,
Count Buol, in the name of Austria, invited
the Western Powers to re-open at Paris the
Conference of Vienna, recommending that the
guarantees be maintained as the basis of ne-
gotiations, but that the third point of guarantee,
respecting Russian domination in the Black
Sea, shall be modified.

Prussia has not replied to the proposal, but
will send representatives to the Conference.

Hence has risen the rumour that the Aus-
trian Anglo-French proposal is merely to de-
fine the meaning of the third point, and that,
if an understanding be come to, the so-called
Vienna Conference will be re-opened in Paris
in the middle of January.

It is stated that Count Stockenberg has
brought to Vienna a Russian proposal for
peace, in terms different from those of the Al-
lies. This is doubtful.

The English Government is said to have de-
manded an explanation from the Court of Vi-
enna as to the intention of Austria in reducing
her army. The army board is selling no fewer
than 70,000 horses.

The present position of affairs is thus ex-
pressed—France is less peaceful and England
less warlike than they seem. The London
Daily News says the majority of the French
Cabinet think that Russia will accept the
terms proposed—a majority of the English
think not. Rumour says that all Conferences
for the settlement of the principalities are in-
definitely adjourned. Count Coronini will
resume command of the Austrian army there.

ORIMEA.

A hurricane had occurred in the Crimea, and
the Tchernaya had overflowed, doing consider-
able damage.

There was nothing later than Codrington's
despatch of 14th, says that the Russians con-
tinued to fire heavily from the north side, but

without doing much damage. Snow lay on
the ground.

Denmark has requested the governments in-
terested to adjourn the conference on the Sound
Dues.

A Copenhagen letter says that only 2 States
have yet pronounced in favor of Denmark's
views, namely Russia and Mecklenburg.

Savings Banks are to be opened in the
British army.

ASIA.

Kars surrendered on the 28th.

On Nov. 14 Gen. Mouravieff summoned the
garrison to surrender. Gen. Williams held a
council of war on the 15th. After the coun-
cil, the garrison sent a flag of truce, asking ten
days' suspension of hostilities, and permission
to send a courier to Erzeroum. Gen. Moura-
vieff offered to grant an honourable capitula-
tion and allowed the English Captain Thomson
to go to Erzeroum.

Thompson returned from Erzeroum on the
19th, and reached Kars on the 22nd.

General Williams demanded an interview
with General Mouravieff for the 24th; by this
time the garrison had no food except some
horse-flesh for the sick in the hospitals. No
details of the surrender.

Private accounts, rather doubtful, without
date, say that Omar Pacha had driven in the
Russians, and was preparing to attack Kutais,
which was garrisoned by 10,000 Russians.—
General Mouravieff had detached part of the
force to oppose Omar Pacha. The Turks
found 1,200 fur coats in Krone.

The "Invalide Russe" confirms a despatch
from Kars, from Gen. Mouravieff. He re-
ports that he has taken possession of 130 can-
non, large stores of ammunition, 7 standards
and prisoners, besides those already reported.

GREAT BRITAIN.

Attention is entirely occupied in discussing
the probabilities of peace. It is remarkable
that the general public speak more in favor of
carrying on the war than at any previous pe-
riod.

The Queen has sent a jewelled decoration
to Miss Nightingale.

Samuel Rogers, the poet, is dead.

Colonel Sibthorne is also dead.

Heavy gales had prevailed during the week,
and numerous casualties had occurred on the
British coast.

The Gazette of Friday contains a copy of
the treaty between England and Sweden.

FRANCE.

A treaty of amity and commerce between
France and Persia is concluded. An envoy
had left Paris to exchange ratifications.

General Canrobert will be named Marshal
of France.

SPAIN.

The Espano notifies that the Black War-
rior indemnity is already paid to United States.

Denmark has requested the Governments in-
terested, to adjourn the conference on the
Sound Dues.

Lord Clarendon has announced that, if the
United States ships pass without tolls, the British
ships will pass also.

The trial of the ex-Minister was postponed
to January 12.

Frankfort papers publish an Imperial order,
authorizing the new Russian loan.

RUSSIA.

The Persian Ambassador arrived at St. Pe-
tersburgh on the 9th, and was ostentatiously
received.

TURKEY.

The new Ministry under Reschid Pacha will
be organized.

GREECE.

The new Ministry cultivates friendly rela-
tions with the Allies.

LATEST.

The telegraphic intelligence in the Times
city article, says, a temporary diminution of
confidence in the result of the mission of Count
Esterhazy to St. Petersburg, caused consols
to open at a reaction of 1 per cent, from the
improved prices of yesterday. The amount of
business throughout the day was small, but the
demand for money was generally active.

LIVERPOOL MARKETS.

BREADSTUFFS.—Brown, Shipley & Co. re-
port flour sold at following quotations: Wes-
tern Canal 42s; Ohio 44s; Pennsylvania and
Baltimore 42s. 6d; to 44s. 6; Canada 42s,
sow 44s.

GRAIN.—Wheat from 1d to 2d lower, with
little speculative demand. White 11s. 9d to
12s.; Red 10s. 9d to 11s. 2d.

Corn had declined 1d, and was dull on ac-
count of the large arrivals in Ireland from the
Black Sea. White 50s; yellow 44s 6d; mixed
44s.

PROVISIONS.—Richardson, Spence & Co.
report pork quiet at former rates; prime Wes-
tern 82s. Beef—improved demand; prime
mess 120s.—Lard more active at 69s. Bacon
in better request at 58s for Western.

CONFIRMATION OF THE FALL OF
KARS.

The Paris correspondent of the London
News writes:

"All doubt about the fate of Kars is
unfortunately at an end. A despatch from
St. Petersburg, dated this day, states that the
place surrendered on November 28, and that
Gen. Williams, Vassil Pacha, and eight oth-
er Pachas are prisoners of war. It is heart-
rending to think of the fate of the gallant
garrison, victims to the culpable supineness
of our Governments, of the Poles that Rus-
sia will send to Siberia, and of the Hungari-
ans that she will deliver up to Austrian ven-
geance!"

The Ost-Deutsche Post says, somewhat
ironically of the fall of Kars:—

The Russians have now their victory, their
laurels! A florid bulletin can speak of a
fortress taken, and give an inventory of the
guns, powder, stores, &c., therein found.
The Russians can boast even more than the

Allies, for they have captured a half-starved
garrison, half a dozen Pachas, a complete
staff; they have taken a whole fortress, and
the allies but half a one. In a word their mili-
tary honor is saved, and they can conclude
peace, as the world can no longer say, that
they suffered an uninterrupted series of de-
feats.

From the St. Petersburg Correspondence of the
Vienna Presse.

Do not allow yourself to be led astray by
the rumors of peace which still find their
way into the newspapers; the war will be
carried on next Spring with great energy.
No secret is made of it in Government here,
and the diplomatic agents of Russia at neu-
tral courts have been instructed to take care
and prevent those courts from mixing them-
selves up in the war. Notwithstanding the
undisputed success of General Canrobert's
mission, Russia has not abandoned all hope
of gaining her end at Stockholm.

Sweden and Denmark have merely pled-
ged themselves to the Western Powers to ob-
serve a friendly neutrality, and not until
France and England have achieved decisive
results in the Baltic can they expect more
from the Scandinavian powers. Here we
are thoroughly prepared for a fresh expedi-
tion of the Baltic fleet, nor do we dread it
in the least, being convinced that Cronstadt
is stronger than Sebastopol. The Emperor
has been very active since his return from
the Crimea, and there is talk of great re-
forms which he intends to make in

TRAIN TIME, NEWMARKET.
For the accommodation of our readers, we insert the time of Passenger Trains leaving Newmarket, going north and south.
MAIL TRAIN.
Going South, 9:12 a.m.
North, 4:00 p.m.
MIXED TRAIN.
Going South, 12:00 m.
North, 4:00 p.m.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.
AUCTION SALE.
OF Five Building Lots in STOUFFVILLE.

THE above Lots, the property of the late B. Doy, containing about one quarter of an Acre each, will be sold in Stouffville by Public Auction, On SATURDAY, 2nd February next, At One o'clock p.m.
DAVID BOYER,
MAXSON JONES, Executors
Stouffville, Jan. 12, 1856.

Furniture Ware-room.
JOHN BENZ, SHARON.
HAS constantly on hand, a large assortment of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, consisting of Sofas, Walnut and Mahogany Side-Boards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and all other articles usually wanted in his line of business. Patent Bedsteads, common and fancy Mirrors, and Picture Frames, always on hand.
Coffins furnished on Short Notice.
Sharon, Jan. 16th, 1856.

Wanted Immediately.
An Assistant Teacher, Male or Female, for School Section, No. 1, Whitechurch, holding a Third Class certificate. Apply to the undersigned at Newmarket.
J. W. COLLINS,
J. MCKAY,
J. W. MARSDEN, Trustees.
Newmarket, 14th Jan'y, 1856.

FARM FOR SALE.
THE subscriber offers for sale part of Lot No. 4, in the 3rd concession of the Township of Whitechurch, consisting of 50 ACRES OF EXCELLENT LAND. 23 Acres are cleared and fenced, and a stream of water runs through the premises. For particulars, apply on a note to SAMUEL B. SIDMONS. Whitechurch, Jan'y 16, 1856.

Sheep Astray.
CAME upon the premises of the subscriber, Lot No. 4, in the 4th concession of East Gwillimbury, about the 1st of December last, an EWE SHEEP. The owner is requested to prove property—pay charges, and take the animal away.
R. D. CORRISTINE.
East Gwillimbury, Jan'y 14, 1856.

N. Y. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.
A GENERAL meeting of the North York Branch Agricultural Society, for the Election of officers, to take place on the evening of the 21st of January, 1856, at the Court House, Newmarket, on TUESDAY, January 22nd, 1856. A general attendance is requested. The meeting will take place at 2 o'clock p.m.
W. H. BERRESTORD, President.
Newmarket, Jan. 9, 1856.

For Sale.
LARGE Mare and 1 large Horse. Both good in double or single harness. Apply to the subscriber, on Lot No. 23, in the 4th con. of Whitechurch.
W. H. DUMOND.
Whitechurch, Jan'y 10th, 1856.

GLENVILLE MILLS.
THE undersigned having purchased the above Property, respectfully informs the farming community and the public in general, that he intends putting the

SAW MILL.
In first-rate running order, as soon as the weather will permit, so that he will be able to saw all the LUGS that may be brought to his mill. He also will have a competent person to oversee the same, in order to give general satisfaction.
JAMES CULVERWELL.
Kettleby Mills, King, Jan. 3, 1856.

J. W. MILLAR,
Chronometer, Watch & Clock Maker,
80, Yonge-st., two doors north of Adelaide Street, TORONTO.

GOLD and Silver Watches.
Breitling, Buehler's, Chaining, Rings, Brooches, Ear-rings, Lockets, &c., &c., CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
American Clocks in great variety of styles. Jewellery neatly repaired.
Toronto, Jan. 9, 1856.

James Leishman,
(North-west corner of King and Church Streets), TORONTO.

Merchant Tailor,
Importer of Cloth, Cassimeres, Vestings, &c., &c.

MARY GOOD.
A LARGE stock of Dry Goods constantly on hand, suitable for family use.
READY-MADE CLOTHING.
Suitable for men and Boys' Wear, of good Winter materials.
Toronto, Jan. 2, 1856.

School Teacher Wanted.

WANTED Immediately for School Section No. 11, in King, either a first or second class Teacher. Apply to
IRA WEBB,
REUBEN JUDD, Trustees
King, Jan. 2, 1856.

The Prairie Blossom.
A New Brand of
Honey Dew Plug Tobacco,
Manufactured from the best Virginia Leaf.
Solely in Toronto, by
THOS. BROWN & CO.,
41, York Street 3 doors North of King-st.

Newmarket Steam Mills.
BRING IN SAW LOGS.
THE undersigned respectfully announces that having his Engine for a
STEAM SAW MILL
On the spot, and all the Machinery completed; and also having made arrangements with Mr. Woodward, a very competent Engineer, to put it in operation, will agree to saw all the logs that may be brought to him, to the amount of 2,000, on or before the 1st of June next—unless some unforeseen circumstance transpires.
O. FORD.
Newmarket, Dec. 28, 1855.

Provincial Insurance Company,
OF TORONTO, C. W.
Subscribed Capital, £400,000.
Paid up Capital, £90,000.
J. S. HOWARD, Esq., Hon. J. M. CAMERON, M.P.P., President.
Vice-President.
DIRECTORS:
J. J. Hayes, Esq., M.D., W. L. Perlin, Esq.,
Hon. J. O. Morrison, Hon. J. H. Cameron, M.P.P.,
George Duggan, Esq., F. W. Cumberland, Esq.,
J. S. Howard, Esq., Geo. Crawford, Esq., M.P.P.,
J. G. Bowes, Esq., M.P.P., E. O. Jones, Esq.,
Dailyville Crawford, Esq.
Manager: EDWARD TAYLOR DARTNELL, Esq.,
Robt Spratt, Esq., James R. Boyd, Esq.,
Secretary. Asst. Sec'y.
E. H. WHITMARSH, Esq., Inspector of Agencies.
BANKERS:
Toronto—City Bank of Montreal,
New York—Messrs. Duncan, Sherman, & Co.,
FIRE Insurance business generally, as well as Marine, transacted by this company at its various Agencies, as well as at the Head Office.
Head Office—Toronto Street, Toronto.
G. J. STEVENSON,
Agent at Aurora.
CHAS. SIBBALD,
Agent at Newmarket.

NEW Tailoring Establishment.
THE undersigned respectfully intimates to the inhabitants of Newmarket and surrounding country that he has lately opened a new gentleman's TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT in the building lately occupied by Mr. Hoffman, on Main Street. And as the Business is superintended by himself personally, he feels confident of giving satisfaction. All work warranted as to neatness and durability.
Cutting done on short notice and warranted to fit.
W. J. PRENTICE.
Newmarket, Dec. 20, 1855.

School Teacher Wanted.
WANTED Immediately for School Section No. 3, East Gwillimbury, either a first or Second Class Teacher.
Apply to the Trustees,
W. D. MCLEOD,
JACOB LUNDY,
JAS. PARNHAM, Trustees
East Gwillimbury, Dec. 19, 1855.

A CARD.
DRESS MAKING.
MRS. Monkman respectfully intimates to the Ladies of Newmarket and vicinity that she has lately removed to her new premises, Mill Street, west of the New Era Office, where she will be happy to wait upon those who may favor her with a call in any of the branches of her business.
Newmarket, Dec. 20, 1855.

NOTICE.
THE subscriber having received a Patent for the manufacture of his Improved Churn, bearing date November 21st, 1855, the public are cautioned against infringement.
JAMES DENNIS.
Newmarket, Dec. 20, 1855.

NOTICE.
THE subscribers having put the premises lately occupied by Mr. Geo. Lloyd, at
AURORA,
In thorough repair, are now prepared to execute orders in
Turning, Planing, Sawing,
And Drilling, on the shortest notice; and they hope by strict attention and punctuality to merit and receive a share of public patronage.
N. B.—Auctioneering attended to as usual.
MACHELL & ASHTON.
Aurora, Dec. 13, 1855.

Laborers Wanted.
BY the undersigned, to Saw and Bolt stave Timber, to whom liberal wages will be paid. Likewise, Cash will be paid for any quantity of STAVE TIMBER, delivered at the Shop.
MACHELL & ASHTON.
Aurora, Dec. 13, 1855.

Wheat Wanted!
50,000 Bushels of Wheat Wanted, for which the highest price will be paid in Cash at the Aurora Station.
CHAS. DOAN.
Aurora, Dec. 6th, 1855.

FARMERS!
THE Newmarket Factory is in complete working order and prepared to do Custom Cloth Dressing promptly and in a workmanlike manner.
W. A. CLARK, Agent.

IF YOU WANT GENUINE
CANADIAN made Cloth, Blankets, and Flannels at moderate prices, and warranted to give general satisfaction, come to the Newmarket Factory and buy.
W. A. CLARK, Agent.

LADIES.
OF industrious habits will find a beautiful assortment of knitting yarn at the Newmarket Factory.
No. 2 at 2 1/2 6d per lb.
No. 1 Union 3 1/2 6d " "
Fine 4 1/2 6d " "
Superfine 5 1/2 6d " "
W. A. CLARK, Agent.

FISH! FISH!!
A FEW barrels Lake Huron Fish for sale at the Newmarket Factory.
W. A. CLARK, Agent.

ALL KINDS of produce taken in exchange for goods, or in payment for custom work at the Newmarket Factory.
W. A. CLARK, Agent.
Newmarket, Dec. 7th 1855.

FARM FOR SALE.
FOR sale, or to let, part of Lot no. 35 in the 4th Concession of King, consisting of about
30 Acres of Land.
There is also erected a good Dwelling House and some other out-buildings, with a well and pump convenient; there is also a mill stream running through the farm. Terms reasonable. For particulars, apply to Wm. Webster, 3rd Con. of King, west of Aurora; or to the Subscriber, Newmarket.
STEPHEN WEBSTER.
Newmarket, Dec. 20, 1855.

H. CHANTLER & CO.,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
British and American Drugs,
CHEMICALS, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Paints, Oils, Colors, Varnish, Dye-Stuffs, &c.
Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.
LESLEY'S OLD STAND, KING-ST.
Toronto, Jan'y 4th, 1855.

R. LEWIS & SON,
IMPORTERS OF
HARDWARE
—BAR IRON &c.
41 KING ST.
TORONTO, C.W.
Boston Belting Co.
INDIA-RUBBER belting, all sizes—2 to 12 inches Hose and Packing, and every other article manufactured by the Boston Belting Company.
For Sale by R. LEWIS & SON.
Toronto, Nov. 30, 1855.

BELTING! BELTING!!
SUPERIOR leather belting, from 1 to 12 inches. Lace Leather, Rivets, Pouches, &c., at
R. LEWIS & SON, 41 Yonge Street.
Toronto, Nov. 30, 1855.

Muley Mill and Circular Saws.
FLINT'S and Rowland's Mill Saws.
Do. do Muley, 7 by 12 to 7 1/2 by 14.
Do. do Circular Saws, 4 inch to 60.
Do. do Gang Saws.
For Sale by R. LEWIS & SON.
41 King St. Toronto.
Toronto, Nov. 30, 1855.

To Mechanics and Others!
CARPENTERS Tools of best quality. Spear's and Jackson's Saws, Chisels, Gages, &c., &c. Superior Beuch and Moulding Planes, Broad and Bench Axes, Adzes, and other Tools, Blacksmiths Goods of all sorts, also a large stock of Scotch Refined and Swedes Bar Iron, Steel, Files, W. Horse Nails, Belloves, Anvils, Vices, Drills, Warranted Springs, Com. Patent and Half Patent Axes.
For sale at the lowest prices, by
R. LEWIS & SON.
Sign of the Padlock.
Toronto, Oct. 16th, 1855.

Wholesale-Hardware.
THE Subscribers have now in Stock a most complete and well assorted supply of
Shell and Heavy Hardware,
Well worthy the attention of their Customers and Country Merchants generally. Prices and terms most moderately.
R. LEWIS & SON.
41 King, Corner Toronto Street,
Toronto Nov. 30, 1855.

FISH! FISH! FISH!
THE Subscriber respectfully informs the public that having made arrangements with parties in Collingwood he will be prepared to supply fresh Fish throughout the season, to those who may require the same.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Dec. 5, 1855.

Fresh Oysters,
IN CAN, KEG OR SHELL.
FRESH Oysters Received Daily by the subscriber. Orders from Country dealers punctually attended to.
JOHN WALSH,
At Mrs. Davis.
Newmarket, Nov. 28, 1855.

Mrs & Misses Burn,
BERLIN WOOL,
AND FANCY ESTABLISHMENT,
Wholesale and Retail,
Next Door to the Railroad Hotel,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.
BEG to acquaint the Ladies of Newmarket and the public generally in the surrounding country, that they have opened a NEW STORE, above in which will be found every article, both
USEFUL AND ORNAMENTAL.
They solicit an early inspection being to numerous to describe, such as Berlin Wool, Patterns, Dry Goods, Millinery, Perfumery, Stationery, &c. Also, a very large assortment of Children's Dresses, as, Hoods, Shoes, Mitts, &c., &c.
EMBROIDERY, BRAIDING & PINKING.
In every Style done to order.
Misses Burn, having conducted the same Business successfully for many years in Toronto, trust by their united efforts to give general satisfaction and merit a share of public patronage.
N. B.—Lessons given in every description of fancy work.
Newmarket, Nov. 1st, 1855.

BEACON
Life and Fire Assurance Company,
London.
Capital—£150,000.
THE subscriber respectfully informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and its vicinity that he has recently been appointed Agent for the above named Company and is prepared to transact every description of Life and Fire Assurance business. Rates reasonable, and losses promptly adjusted and paid at the Canada Office Kingston, C. W., without reference to England.
O. FORD.
Newmarket, Nov. 22nd, 1855.

Just Received and for Sale,
BUFFALO ROBES,
BOOTS, SHOES, AND RUBBERS,
ROOM PAPER,
AMERICAN SALT.
ROBERT H. SMITH.
Newmarket, Nov. 13th, 1855.

MAGISTRATES BLANKS.
OF all description, on hand for sale. Apply at the NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, Jan'y 9, 1856.

INTERNATIONAL
Life Assurance Society of London,
Capital—Half-a-Million Sterling.
ROBERT H. SMITH,
Agent.
Newmarket, Nov. 3, 1855.

NEW FALL & WINTER GOODS!
THE Subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of East Gwillimbury, and the public generally, that he has commenced business at
ISBASSON,
In the store lately occupied by Mr W. LOCKHART, where he has on hand a large and well selected stock of
Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware,
Crockery, Clothing, Bonnets, &c.
India Rubber, Boots and Shoes, of all descriptions. All of which he has spared no pains in selecting, and has purchased them from the Cheapest Markets, and marked them at such prices as cannot fail to give general satisfaction.
CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.
JOHN W. EDMAND.
Sharon, Nov. 1st, 1855.

T. H. BURROUG,
English, French and American,
Fancy Bread and Biscuit Baker,
PAstry COOK and CONFECTIONER,
RESPECTFULLY informs the inhabitants of Newmarket and its vicinity, that he has commenced business in the above line, on Main Street, (near the Printing Office), and hopes by strict attention, to merit and receive a share of public patronage.
WEDDINGS AND PARTIES
Furnished on the shortest notice. Families supplied Daily with Fresh Bread.
Newmarket, Sept. 10, 1855.

REMOVAL.
THE Subscriber begs to announce to the inhabitants of Newmarket and surrounding country, that he has at length resumed business in his old
OLD STAND.
At the corner, which place having undergone a re-fitting, enables him to keep a more extensive and varied STOCK than hitherto.
JOS. CAWTHRA.
Newmarket, Nov. 9, 1855.

CASH FOR WHEAT.
THE subscriber is now prepared to pay the Market Price in CASH, for any quantity of good
MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,
Delivered at his Steam Grist Mill, near the Railroad Depot.
O. FORD.
Newmarket, Aug. 24, 1855.

ROBERT BRODIE,
BUILDER, &C.,
IN returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed during the past few years, respectfully intimates that he is now prepared to contract for the
ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,
and when required, find all Materials. Shop on Water street.
Newmarket, Oct. 9th, 1855.

Fall Importations!
R. H. SMITH,
NEWMARKET.
IS now receiving his Fall and Winter Goods, which will be unusually attractive this season, as great pains have been taken in the selection of the stock, which is so extensive that it is impossible to enumerate the different kinds of Goods in an advertisement. Suffice it to say, that it is the largest and best assorted.

STOCK OF GOODS.
To be found North of Toronto; and so complete, that all who favor him with a call can be suited with something.
As these Goods have been purchased in the best Markets, principally for CASH, will be sold at such prices as cannot fail to satisfy purchasers that they get full value for their money.
CLOTHING
Made to Order, by first-rate Workmen, in the most Fashionable Style, on the shortest notice, and Warranted to fit.
Millinery and Mantle Show-Room
Will be opened for the season, on SATURDAY, 3rd November, when will be exhibited everything requisite for the season in Caps, Head-Dresses, Mantillas, Cloaks, Bonnets, &c.
R. H. SMITH.
Newmarket, Oct. 25, 1855.

MILLINERY AND
Dress Making Establishment,
MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.
MISS MAQUIRE,
BEGS very respectfully to thank the inhabitants of Newmarket and surrounding Country, for the liberal patronage bestowed on her during the past year, whereby she is now enabled to purchase a stock of Goods, of the best quality and
Latest Style of Fashion,
far superior to anything she has kept hitherto.
Miss M. solicits a call from her patrons and others before purchasing elsewhere, being confident that her assortment will meet with the approbation of all.
Miss M. has just opened a choice variety of American
Straw Bonnets, Silk Velvet, Fancy Watered and Diamond Novelty Velvet, Plain and Embossed Satins, also a very great variety of Feather, Flowers, Bonnet Shapes and Wire Frames,
CLOAKS, MANTLES, &C., &C.
Of style, quality and price, well calculated to suit the taste of all classes. She will keep constantly on hand a good supply of mourning Bonnets, Caps and Collars,
Cloak, Mantle and Dress Patterns for sale.
Any person coming from a distance and choosing a Bonnet of any of the above mentioned Patterns, can have it made to any style in four hours from the time of ordering.
N. B.—APPRENTICES WANTED.
Newmarket, Oct. 18, 1855.

CASH FOR WHEAT.
THE Subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of good
MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,
Oats, Peas, Potatoes, &c., delivered at his Store-house or the Railway Station, Newmarket.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855.

Enoch D. Rogers,
Builder, Carpenter, Joiner, &c., &c.,
RESPECTFULLY announces to the public, that he is now prepared to contract for the
ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,
Of all descriptions, on the shortest notice, and furnish material if required.
SHOP—Main Street, Newmarket.
Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1855.

NOTICE.
THE subscriber has authorized Mr. J. W. Marsden to collect all unpaid accounts due, to whom, payment is requested. Receipts, granted by him will be held valid.
E. R. HENDERSON.
Newmarket, Nov. 7, 1855.

More Cheap Goods!
D. SUTHERLAND,
HAS pleasure in announcing to his Customers and the public generally that he has received a very large portion of his
WOOLEN GOODS,
Which are now ready for inspection, and as no trouble has been spared in selecting, he confidently hopes to be able to suit every customer with
Gala Plaids, Coburgs, Lustres, Circassian Cloth, Saxony Shaws, Woollen Head Dresses, Mohair Do., Wool Sleeves, Armlets, Gauntlets, Blankets, Flannels, &c., &c., &c.
Ladies' Fur Boas, Gounlets, Cuffs, &c.
And a very large assortment of
Groceries and Hardware.
Water Street, Newmarket, Oct. 3, 1855.

WANTED,
APPRENTICES to the Millinery Business.
R. H. SMITH.
Newmarket, Sept. 12, 1855.

DR. J. W. KERMOTT'S
VEGETABLE
Pulmonary Balsam;
A Safe and Effective Cure for
Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Incipient Consumption, &c.
THIS Medicine operates by producing a free and copious expectoration, by imparting vigor to the absorbent vessels, changing them from a diseased to a healthy action. Hundreds of cases might be recorded of persons who have been confined to the grave by their medical attendants, and by the use of this valuable remedy are now in the enjoyment of perfect health.
Dose.—One teaspoonful from 5 to six times per day, or oftener if the cough is severe.
Price 75 Cents per Bottle.
Prepared, wholesale and retail, at the Eclectic Medical Dispensary, Dundas Street, London, C. W.
LONDON, 15th September, 1855.
DR. J. W. KERMOTT.

DEAR SIR,—Being informed that you are preparing your Vegetable Pulmonary Balsam, in order that the public at large may appreciate its virtues, I cheerfully submit to you the following statement of facts:—I am a young man who was attacked with pneumonia in the chest, shoulders and side, accompanied with a very severe cough. We used every means within our power, employed the most skillful physicians, and after their vain attempts, had recourse to some of the most popular nostrums for the cure of consumption, but all to no purpose, he gradually grew worse. In 1853 he became so feeble and emaciated as to be obliged to keep his bed, his feet and legs became swollen, perspired profusely at night, expectorated dark frothy corruption, had chills and fever alternately, in fact all who knew or saw him pronounced him in the last stage of consumption, and a victim for the grave. At his own request we sent for you, but without the slightest hope of recovering any benefit, still as you have flattered him with a hope, he commenced using your Balsam, and after taking some half dozen bottles, began slowly to recover, till in three months' time he was restored to perfect health. One year has elapsed since the cure was effected, and he is still hale and sound.
Ever grateful, I am, dear sir,
Yours respectfully,
JAMES DICKINSON.

LIST OF J. W. KERMOTT'S MEDICINES,
NAMES:—
Vegetable Pulmonary Balsam, a safe and a certain cure for Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, &c.
Compound Extract of Willow, a positive cure for Ague, Chill Fever, and Bilious Disorders.
Fluid Extract of Sarsaparilla and Silligula, the best alterative known for diseases arising from an impure state of the blood.
Vegetable Tonic Mixture, a mild yet powerful Tonic in all cases of Debility, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, and Weakness of the Stomach.
Worm Tea, or Chloroform Indian Worm Killer, an unparalleled Destroyer of Worms.
Compound Mandrake, or Aperiens Anti-Bilious Pills, the best purgative now known. These Pills combine power with mildness of action, and in no case produce subsequent constipation.
Black Ointment, or Healing Salve, for the speedy cure of Cuts, Burns, Ulcers, Fever Sores, &c.
Extract of Blackberry, a Vegetable Summer Complaint Cure, the only certain remedy in Dysentery, Bloody Flux, Cholera Morbus, Cramps, &c.
Rheumatic or Nervous and Bone Liment, the best external application known for man or beast.

Read the following from M. Anderson, Esq., Mayor of London:—
LONDON, Feb. 14, 1855.
To DR. KERMOTT.
DEAR SIR,—Your Vegetable Tonic Mixture, and Mandrake Pills, have had a most salutary effect I was for several years troubled with Dyspepsia, and Indigestion, during which time I tried many remedies, consulted the most popular physicians at home and abroad, but no purpose. Two years since your Pills and Balm, they did in my case all they are empowered to do; since which time I have enjoyed perfect health.
I would, therefore for the good of the community cheerfully recommend your medicines as all they are represented to be.
I am, yours, &c.,
M. ANDERSON,
Mayor of London, C. W.
LONDON, 30th January, 1855.

DR. J. W. KERMOTT.
DEAR SIR,—Permit me to express my heartfelt gratitude to you for the innumerable cure performed on me. I know of no way by which I can sufficiently recompense you for having taken me from the margin of the grave and restored me to perfect health, contrary to my own expectations, and those of my friends, and to every appearance, contrary to the worst laws of nature. I was first taken country to the cold, which terminated into what my physicians called Chronic Bronchitis. Very soon they informed me that it had extended to the lungs, that I was a prey to consumption, and left me without a hope of recovery. I expectorated corruption, had a constant pain in my chest, perspired profusely at night, in short, became so reduced as to be unable to rise from the bed for the period of three months. It was not until we had given up all hopes of recovery that we were persuaded to apply to you, and even then many of my friends were opposed to my taking medicine without any prospect of recovery. I commenced, however, taking your Pulmonary Balsam, in connection with your Tonic Mixture and Pills, and thankful that I am able to assert to you and the world, that I was restored to perfect health.
These are facts—appropriate them as you think fit. I would merely suggest that you lay them before the public, that others may have the opportunity of doing likewise. I am, dear sir, most respectfully yours,
WM. ROBINSON.

Sold by F. H. Bostock, Hamilton, Lyman, Brothers & Co., Wholesale Agents, S. F. Urquhart and H. Chastler & Co., Toronto. Kermott Brothers & Co., Newmarket.
For further particulars see pamphlets, or the People's Guide to Health, to be obtained from all the principal Druggists and Merchants throughout Canada West.

NOTICE.
THE subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of good
MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,
Oats, Peas, Potatoes, &c., delivered at his Store-house or the Railway Station, Newmarket.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855.

Enoch D. Rogers,
Builder, Carpenter, Joiner, &c., &c.,
RESPECTFULLY announces to the public, that he is now prepared to contract for the
ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,
Of all descriptions, on the shortest notice, and furnish material if required.
SHOP—Main Street, Newmarket.
Newmarket, Dec. 7, 1855.

NOTICE.
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E. R. HENDERSON.
Newmarket, Nov. 7, 1855.

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E. R. HENDERSON.
Newmarket, Nov. 7, 1855.

More Cheap Goods!
D. SUTHERLAND,
HAS pleasure in announcing to his Customers and the public generally that he has received a very large portion of his
WOOLEN GOODS,
Which are now ready for inspection, and as no trouble has been spared in selecting, he confidently hopes to be able to suit every customer with
Gala Plaids, Coburgs, Lustres, Circassian Cloth, Saxony Shaws, Woollen Head Dresses, Mohair Do., Wool Sleeves, Armlets, Gauntlets, Blankets, Flannels, &c., &c., &c.
Ladies' Fur Boas, Gounlets, Cuffs, &c.
And a very large assortment of
Groceries and Hardware.
Water Street, Newmarket, Oct. 3, 1855.

WANTED,
APPRENTICES to the Millinery Business.
R. H. SMITH.
Newmarket, Sept. 12, 1855.

DR. J. W. KERMOTT'S
VEGETABLE
Pulmonary Balsam;
A Safe and Effective Cure for
Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Incipient Consumption, &c.
THIS Medicine operates by producing a free and copious expectoration, by imparting vigor to the absorbent vessels, changing them from a diseased to a healthy action. Hundreds of cases might be recorded of persons who have been confined to the grave by their medical attendants, and by the use of this valuable remedy are now in the enjoyment of perfect health.
Dose.—One teaspoonful from 5 to six times per day, or oftener if the cough is severe.
Price 75 Cents per Bottle.
Prepared, wholesale and retail, at the Eclectic Medical Dispensary, Dundas Street, London, C. W.
LONDON, 15th September, 1855.
DR. J. W. KERMOTT.

DEAR SIR,—Being informed that you are preparing your Vegetable Pulmonary Balsam, in order that the public at large may appreciate its virtues, I cheerfully submit to you the following statement of facts:—I am a young man who was attacked with pneumonia in the chest, shoulders and side, accompanied with a very severe cough. We used every means within our power, employed the most skillful physicians, and after their vain attempts, had recourse to some of the most popular nostrums for the cure of consumption, but all to no purpose, he gradually grew worse. In 1853 he became so feeble and emaciated as to be obliged to keep his bed, his feet and legs became swollen, perspired profusely at night, expectorated dark frothy corruption, had chills and fever alternately, in fact all who knew or saw him pronounced him in the last stage of consumption, and a victim for the grave. At his own request we sent for you, but without the slightest hope of recovering any benefit, still as you have flattered him with a hope, he commenced using your Balsam, and after taking some half dozen bottles, began slowly to recover, till in three months' time he was restored to perfect health. One year has elapsed since the cure was effected, and he is still hale and sound.
Ever grateful, I am, dear sir,
Yours respectfully,
JAMES DICKINSON.

LIST OF J. W. KERMOTT'S MEDICINES,
NAMES:—
Vegetable Pulmonary Balsam, a safe and a certain cure for Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Spitting of Blood, &c.
Compound Extract of Willow, a positive cure for Ague, Chill Fever, and Bilious Disorders.
Fluid Extract of Sarsaparilla and Silligula, the best alterative known for diseases arising from an impure state of the blood.
Vegetable Tonic Mixture, a mild yet powerful Tonic in all cases of Debility, Indigestion, Dyspepsia, and Weakness of the Stomach.
Worm Tea, or Chloroform Indian Worm Killer, an unparalleled Destroyer of Worms.
Compound Mandrake, or Aperiens Anti-Bilious Pills, the best purgative now known. These Pills combine power with mildness of action, and in no case produce subsequent constipation.
Black Ointment, or Healing Salve, for the speedy cure of Cuts, Burns, Ulcers, Fever Sores, &c.
Extract of Blackberry, a Vegetable Summer Complaint Cure, the only certain remedy in Dysentery, Bloody Flux, Cholera Morbus, Cramps, &c.
Rheumatic or Nervous and Bone Liment, the best external application known for man or beast.

Read the following from M. Anderson, Esq., Mayor of London:—
LONDON, Feb. 14, 1855.
To DR. KERMOTT.
DEAR SIR,—Your Vegetable Tonic Mixture, and Mandrake Pills, have had a most salutary effect I was for several years troubled with Dyspepsia, and Indigestion, during which time I tried many remedies, consulted the most popular physicians at home and abroad, but no purpose. Two years since your Pills and Balm, they did in my case all they are empowered to do; since which time I have enjoyed perfect health.
I would, therefore for the good of the community cheerfully recommend your medicines as all they are represented to be.
I am, yours, &c.,
M. ANDERSON,
Mayor of London, C. W.
LONDON, 30th January, 1855.

DR. J. W. KERMOTT.
DEAR SIR,—Permit me to express my heartfelt gratitude to you for the innumerable cure performed on me. I know of no way by which I can sufficiently recompense you for having taken me from the margin of the grave and restored me to perfect health, contrary to my own expectations, and those of my friends, and to every appearance, contrary to the worst laws of nature. I was first taken country to the cold, which terminated into what my physicians called Chronic Bronchitis. Very soon they informed me that it had extended to the lungs, that I was a prey to consumption, and left me without a hope of recovery. I expectorated corruption, had a constant pain in my chest, perspired profusely at night, in short, became so reduced as to be unable to rise from the bed for the period of three months. It was not until we had given up all hopes of recovery that we were persuaded to apply to you, and even then many of my friends were opposed to my taking medicine without any prospect of recovery. I commenced, however, taking your Pulmonary Balsam, in connection with your Tonic Mixture and Pills, and thankful that I am able to assert to you and the world, that I was restored to perfect health.
These are facts—appropriate them as you think fit. I would merely suggest that you lay them before the public, that others may have the opportunity of doing likewise. I am, dear sir, most respectfully yours,
WM. ROBINSON.

Sold by F. H. Bostock, Hamilton, Lyman, Brothers & Co., Wholesale Agents, S. F. Urquhart and H. Chastler & Co., Toronto. Kermott Brothers & Co., Newmarket.
For further particulars see pamphlets, or the People's Guide to Health, to be obtained from all the principal Druggists and Merchants throughout Canada West.

NOTICE.
THE subscriber is now prepared to pay CASH for any quantity of good
MERCHANTABLE WHEAT,
Oats, Peas, Potatoes, &c., delivered at his Store-house or the Railway Station, Newmarket.
THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1855.

Enoch D. Rogers,
Builder, Carpenter, Joiner, &c., &c.,
RESPECTFULLY announces to the public, that he is now prepared to contract for the
ERECTION OF BUILDINGS,
Of all descriptions, on the shortest notice, and furnish material if required.
SHOP—Main Street, Newmarket.
Newmarket,

AMUSEMENT.

A WIFE'S RIGHTS.—Wife, said a married man, looking for his boot-jack, after she was in bed, "I have a place for all things, and you ought to know it by this time." "Yes," replied she, "I ought to know where you keep your late hours, but I don't."

A young apprentice to the shoemaking business asked his master what answer he should give to the often-repeated question,—"Does your master warrant his shoes?"—"Answer," Thomas, said the master, "that I warrant them to prove good and if they don't I'll make them good for nothing."

"Sancho," said a dying planter to his slave, "for your faithful services, I mean to do you honor; I will leave it in my will that you shall be buried in my family ground."—"Ah! Massa," answered the slave, "Sancho no good be buried there Sancho rather had de money or de freedom; besides, if de devil come in de dark to look for Massa, he make de mistake, and take dis poor nigger."

The late Mr. Bosh used to tell this story of a brother barrister. As the coach was about starting before breakfast, the modest limb of the law approached the landlady, a pretty Quakeress, who was seated near the fire and said he could not think of going without giving her a kiss. "Mind," said the lady, "I'll not do it."—"Oh! by heavens, I will!" replied the barrister. "Well, friend, as these host sworn, there may do it; but these must not make a practice of it!"

Pope published the first edition of his Essay on Man anonymously, and was asked soon after by a scribe of Grub Street:—
How did you like that last poem of mine—the Essay? "Don't you think it pretty fair, considering that it was written one afternoon while I was skulking out of the way of the bailiff?"

"Pog! hogor," replied Pope, "I think it a first-rate performance, and intended to claim it as my own, at some fitting opportunity."

"Bridget," said a lady to her servant, Bridget Cooly, "who was that man you were talking with so long at the gate last night?"

"Sure, no one but me oldest brother, mam," replied Bridget, with a flushed cheek.

"Your brother! I didn't know you had a brother. What is his name?"

"Barney O'Connell, mam."

"Indeed! how comes it that his name is not the same as yours?"

"Troth, mam," replied Bridget, "he has been married once."

"John, why don't you marry Miss G—?"

"Oh, she had a sort of hesitancy in her speech, and so I left."

"A hesitancy in her speech, I never heard of that before—are you not mistaken?"

"No, not at all; for when I asked her if she wouldn't have me, she hesitated to say 'yes,' and hesitated so long that I cut for another girl."

Old Squire B—was elected Judge of the Interior Court of some county in Georgia. When he came home his delighted wife exclaimed, "now, my dear, you are Judge, what am I?" He replied, "That same darn'd old fool you always was!" Quite rough and round, sartin.

PSALMS VS. HIMN.—A maiden lady, suspecting that their female servant was regaling her beau upon the cold mutton of the larder, called Biddy, and inquired whether she did not hear some one speaking with her down stairs.

"Oh, no ma'am," replied the girl, "it was only me singing a psalm."

"You may amuse yourself, Biddy," replied the maiden, "with Psalms, but let us have no himns, Biddy. I have a great objection to him."

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NEW STORE!

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS AND MILLINERY,
At No. 84, Yonge Street, four doors North of Adelaide Street.

THE Subscriber feels grateful for the liberal patronage he has received from his numerous friends, begs to intimate to the Citizens of Toronto, and the surrounding country, that he is now opening out a large and choice selection of Staple and Fancy

Dry Goods and Millinery,
Embracing every article in the trade. These goods have been selected by himself, expressly for this market, and he therefore can confidently recommend them to his customers.

Orders via the Northern Railroad, from the country punctually attended to.

Great Bargains will be given. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

A. H. EARL,
84, Yonge Street,
Toronto, Oct. 1st, 1855.

GALLERY OF ART.

J. E. PELL,
Carver, Gilder, Looking-Glass and
PICTURE-FRAME MANUFACTURER,
64, King Street West, Toronto,
RESPECTFULLY announces to his friends and the public at large, that his stock of
MANTLE AND PIER GLASSES,
Window Cornices, Engravings, and other various articles in his line of business, is the most elegant and extensive in Canada, and will always be sold at the lowest remunerative prices.
September 18, 1855.

HOTEL DE L'EUROPE,
No. 36, Front Street, Toronto,
Opposite the City Hall,
Kept by DAVID KLEIN.
STABLE and Beds to accommodate travel-
ers. Meals ready at all hours. This house is
comfortably furnished in the latest style.

Fall Importations, 1855.

J. JACKSON,
No. 3, King Street West, Toronto,
HAVING completed his Fall Stock of China,
Glass and Earthen Ware, is prepared to fur-
nish China Merchants and others, with every ar-
ticle in the Trade. J. J.'s stores will be found to
consist of
China, Glassware, Granite, Stone-ware,
Prest, Spotted U.C. and Yellow Ware, which he
will sell
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
As cheap as any house in the Trade. Assorted
Crates kept constantly on hand.
Toronto, Sept. 1855.

AURORA ADVERTISEMENTS

NEW IMPORTED GOODS!!

THE Subscribers have recently imported from Europe, Ex Steamers Africa, Pacific, Baltic, Empire State and Daniel Webster, a choice stock of

Seasonable Dry Goods,
Among which will be found, extremely low, Plain and Cross-barred Muslins, Coburgs, Orleans, Al-paces, French Marines, Gals Plaiside, Muslin de Laines, &c., &c., Peterboroughs, Tweeds, Broad-cloths, Cassimeres, Flannels, Shawls, Worsted Haulker-chicks, Mullers, Carpets, &c.

Also, from New York and Boston,
A choice stock of Fresh Tea, Coffee, Sugar, Sugar-house Syrup, Tobacco, American Cheese, and a general assortment of

Family Groceries.
American Hardware, Sheetings, Canton Flannels, Salted Meat, and Potted Ham, Raisins, Currants, Prunes, Raisins, and Pickings. Also, Ladies' Misses and Youths

BOOTS AND SHOES,
Metallic Boots and Shoes, Drums, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dry-stuffs, and Fancy Articles. All of which will be sold at a small advance. These Goods were bought on much more advantageous terms than former Importations, by the senior Partner.

A General Call is Solicited.
CHAS. DOAN & CO.,
Sharon,
CHAS. DOAN, Aurora,
Aurora, Dec. 6, 1855.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber begs to inform the inhabitants of Aurora, and surrounding Country,
That having purchased the premises lately occupied by Mr. RICHARD GILBANK, intends carrying on the business, and will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of—

Dry Goods, Groceries, &c.,
Consisting, in part, of Cloths, Salinets, Cassimeres, Tweeds, Coburgs, Delaines, Gals Plaiside, Lustras, Fancy Dress Stuffs, Flannels, Gingham, Fancy Regatta and striped Shirtings.

Ready Made Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, &c. A choice assortment of Family GROCERIES, TEAS, COFFEES, SUGARS, RICE, &c.,

Fig Leaf, Honey Dew and other Tobaccos, Window Glass, Putty, Nails, &c., and all articles usually kept in the trade.

And having purchased his Goods under very advantageous circumstances, for Cash, feels confident of being able to give satisfaction with regard to price, and hopes by strict attention to business and an earnest desire to meet the wishes of his customers, to merit a share of public patronage.

BENJAMIN PEARSON,
Aurora, Oct. 26th, 1855.

William Taylor,
HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTER,
GRAINER, Glazier, and Paper Hanger. Shop on Yonge Street, adjoining W. Mosley's office.

Aurora, 27th June, 1855.

WALTER B. GEIKIE M. D.,
LICENSED OF THE
MEDICAL BOARD OF CANADA WEST,
AURORA, (MACHELL'S CORNERS.)
Aurora, May 1st, 1855.

W. MOSLEY,
CONVEYANCER AND LAND AGENT,
Commissioner in the Queen's Bench,
Office on Yonge Street.

Aurora, 25th May, 1855.

CASH FOR WHEAT!

THE Subscriber will pay the highest price for any Quantity of WHEAT delivered at the Aurora Station, and will procure bags.

W. MOSLEY,
Land Agent, Conveyancer, &c.,
Aurora, Sept. 27th, 1855.

NOTICE.

THE Subscribers beg to announce to the public, that they have leased the
CARPENTER'S SHOP,
Belonging to the Estate of the late Mr. James Bosanko, in the Village of AURORA, and will attend to the

Carpenter and Joiners' Work,
In all its Branches, and hope by their unremitting attention to business, to merit a share of public patronage.

WITTY & HARVEY,
Builders, &c., &c.,
Aurora, 25th May, 1855.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber begs to inform the public that he is now prepared to contract for Buildings. Having had experience in Toronto in some of the best shops, is able to do work in the Neatest Style—having constantly on hand all sorts of Joiner's Work

Doors, Sash, Window-blinds,
Mouldings of any size, Fan Lights, Trusses, &c., &c., made to Order, and all work Warranted.

SHOP—Late Playter's tavern, Yonge-street.
All orders pre-paid, punctually attended to.

JOHN BARKIN,
Builder.
Aurora, March 8, 1855.

New Tin and Copper Warehouse,
Newmarket, next to Col. Cotter's Mill.

HODGE & SON.

WOULD most respectfully inform the inhabitants of Newmarket and the surrounding country, that they have commenced business in the above line, and are now prepared to execute all orders entrusted to their care, with neatness, accuracy and despatch.

TERMS: LIBERAL.
HODGE & SON,
Newmarket, July 12, 1855.

A Building Lot for Sale
IN THE
TOWN OF NEWMARKET,
LOT No. 10 on the east side of Prospect Street and corner of Gosham Street, nearly opposite Mill Street, beautifully situated for a business place.
Apply to
GEORGE EAKIN,
Markham, Oct. 4th, 1855.

SIMPSON & DUNSPAUGH,
No. 35, King Street East, Toronto,
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Drugs Medicines Chemicals,
PAINTS, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, Spirits Turpentine,
PATENT DRYER, ZINC PAINTS,
Artists' Materials, Essences, Patent Medicines, Fancy Goods, Perfumery, &c.
Toronto, Oct. 11, 1855.

BUTLER'S PATENT FLOURING MILLS!



WESTON, COGSWELL & Co.,
(Successors to Lowell, Wright & Co.)
MANUFACTURERS, 42, MAIN STREET,
BUFFALO, N. Y.

MANUFACTURERS of every description of the most approved Mill Machinery. Plans and Specifications for Millwrights and Custom Mills made to order. Constantly on hand—Dutch Anchor Bolting, Cloths, Screen Wire, India Rubber and Leather Helling, Mill Ticks, Hauling Bales and Saws, Flour Packers, Stucco Plaster, &c.

Agents for the most celebrated Smit Machines Refer to Messrs. Gibbard, Jells & Barton, J. S. Treadwell, Pratt & Co., Buffalo, Eagle Iron Works Co., Buffalo, Dr. O. Ford, Newmarket.

Orders from Canada punctually attended to.
Buffalo, Aug. 23rd, 1855.

Furniture Wareroom.

JOSEPH MILLARD, Newmarket, has constantly on hand a large Assortment of HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE—Consisting of Black Walnut and Mahogany Side boards, Bureaus, Sofas, Tables, Chairs, and other articles usually required.

PATENT BEDSTEADS, of various descriptions; also, Collin Plates, Mirrors, Varnish, &c., kept for sale.

As the subscriber keeps Coffins ready made, he is prepared to furnish Funerals, on the shortest notice.

Newmarket, February 18, 1854.

Kermott, Brother & Co.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Turpentine, Varnish, Dye-stuffs, Spices, Resin, Garden Seeds, &c., &c.
Manufacturers of Patent Medicines, Hair Oils, Essences, &c., &c.

Newmarket, March 23, 1855.

Boot and Shoe Store!

JUST received, by the subscriber, a Large and well selected stock of spring and summer BOOTS AND SHOES.

For men, women and children, made of the best materials and in the latest styles.

The subscriber, in returning thanks for the very liberal patronage bestowed, respectfully calls the attention of the public to the above stock. The whole has been selected with great care, expressly for this market.

W. CARLINE,
Newmarket, April 20, 1855.

Don't Read This,

And then throw down the paper and forget all about it.

THOMAS NIXON
HAS now on hand a considerable amount of food for

MIND AND BODY.
That for the mind consists of choice reading matter—selected by himself with care, and is offered to the public at publishers' prices.

The food for the body, which he offers, is composed of—
Hams, Fish, Cheese, Dried Apples, Fruits, Teas, Coffee, Spices, &c.; all of which, having been purchased with cash, T. N. will sell at such prices, as cannot fail to give satisfaction to the purchaser.

Give him a trial and settle the fact for yourselves.

Do you Desire to Save Money?
THEN purchase your Groceries, Tobacco, China, Delft, Glass-ware, Nails, Books, Stationery and Patent Medicines, at

T. NIXON'S,
Opposite Hewitt's Hotel.

Thomas Nixon
HAS on hand, in the following books—
Memoirs of Dr. Chalmers, 2 vols. Twelve years a Slave.

The American Farmer. Life of Horatio Greely. Minnie Hemm. Household scenes for home circle. Colonies of Australia. Life of W. H. Seward. American Agitators and Reformers. History of the Insurrection in China. Incidents and narratives in a Pastor's Life. Ruth Hall, by Fanny Fern. The Master minds of the West.

Memoirs of English Martyrs. Our Parish. Cummings' Scripture Reading—Leviticus. Fide and Freind. Daniel Boone and the Hunters of Kentucky. The Teacher and the parent. The Lamp Lighter. Poetical Works of Pope, Gray, Collins, Parnell, Watson, Green and Herbert. Pearl Fishing, choice English Biography. The War of voices from the ranks, only 1d. Nouvelles des Musiciens. Smith's History of Greece. Self-Sisters or the Russian of To-day, only 1d. The old House by the River. Gould's Book of Nature.

Neighbors of Russia and History of the present war. Battles of the Crimea. Twice told tales. Life and Beauties of Fanny Fern. The Slave of the Lamp. Curiosities of Literature. Earnest Christianity, by Caughy. Life on the Plains and at the Diggins.

Family Bibles, a large supply of Stationery, Blank Account Books, Music, Music Books, and a variety of Fancy Articles. The National School Books offered, as usual, to merchants, at publishers' wholesale prices.

BOOK BINDING,
In all its forms, done on the shortest notice, and at very low prices.

THOMAS NIXON is now prepared to insure buildings against loss by Fire, in either the "Bencon" company of London (England,) or the "Western" of Toronto.

The Subscriber is now prepared to pay the highest price in CASH, for all kinds of Farm Produce.

THOMAS NIXON,
Newmarket, May 21, 1855.

To Lease,
FOR a term of Seven Years from the 1st of April next, Lot No. 25, in the 2nd con. of Whitechurch now occupied by John Goodright.
Apply to
WILLIAM ROE, Esq.,
Newmarket, or to
REV. WILLIAM RITCHIE,
Sole Trustee—Georgina.
Newmarket, July 20, 1855.

Stove Warehouse

NEW MARKET,
Next door South of Mr. Millard's Warerooms.

G. MORTIMORE & CO.,
RESPECTFULLY announce that they have commenced the Stove and Tin Smith business, and will keep constantly on hand an assortment of

COOKING, PARLOUR, AND BOX STOVES,
Of the newest Patterns. Tin, Sheet Iron, Copper, and Japanned Ware, which they will dispose of for Cash, or on a Short Credit, at Toronto Prices.

Particular attention paid to Jobbing. All orders punctually attended to.
Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1853.

PENITENTIARY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

Wholesale and Retail.
Prices much Reduced.

THE subscriber has just opened, and offers at Wholesale and Retail, at the
New Store on Yonge Street,
A few doors above King Street, Toronto, a large stock of BOOTS AND SHOES, consisting in part of Men's, Cat, Kip, and Coarse Boots, Boys' and Youths' Boots and Shoes, Ladies' Gaiters, Buckles and Slippers, and Children's Wear of all kinds, which he will sell at

VERY LOW PRICES.
This Work is from the Manufactory of the Provincial Penitentiary at Kingston, O. W., and for durability and quality, cannot be surpassed by any in Canada.

India Rubbers in Great Variety.
JAS. B. CARRUTIL
Toronto, Sept. 18, 1855.

NEW FOUNDRY,

NEW MARKET.
THE Subscriber having lately established an Iron Foundry in this place, is now prepared to execute all orders with which he may be favored, either in Casting any kind of

Machinery for Mill Gearing,
Or putting up STEAM ENGINES, on the shortest notice.

STEAM ENGINES,
And all manner of Millwright Work, done to order. Cash paid for old iron.

THOS. McPHERSON,
Newmarket, July 25, 1855.

To Carpenters and Millwrights,
WANTED, a number of Carpenters and Millwrights, to whom constant employment will be given.

THOS. McPHERSON,
Newmarket, July 25, 1855.

ESTATE OF THE LATE Robert Kirkpatrick.

THE Undersigned, duly appointed by law, to administer the Estate of her late husband, requests all parties indebted to the said Estate to make payment without delay; and all parties having claims, to send in the same for settlement.

(Signed) MARY KIRKPATRICK, Administratrix.
Newmarket, March 24, 1855.

The Stock in Trade selling off at prime Cost.

Flooring! Flooring!

THE subscribers having, at great expense, built out of the latest improved

PLANING MACHINES,
capable of planing 10,000 per day, are now prepared to dress lumber as well and as cheap as any other establishment in Canada. Having the advantage of building their own machinery, and one of the firm having had nearly 14 years experience in the business, they flatter themselves that they

Cannot be beaten by any Shop
In the western province. They keep constantly on hand

BEVEL WEATHERBOARDS.
These Boards are much superior to any other, as the lower edge is as thick as a common weather-board, while it is but one quarter of an inch at the top, which gives the nail more hold and the sun less power to warp it. The boards are dressed with great care and exactness. Millwright Planing of all kinds done in the best manner. Having one of the most improved Engine Lathes, they are prepared to do all kinds of

IRON AND WOOD TURNING.
On the shortest notice. Also, all kinds of SCROLL SAWING done in such a manner that for ordinary work it will be smooth enough for painting upon. A quantity of Stained Flooring for sale.

JOSHUA JAMES & CO.
Newmarket, August 9, 1855.

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,
Chartered by act of Parliament,
Capital 100,000.

Home Office Toronto,
J. C. GILMORE,
THOS. HAWORTH,
Directors.

GEORGE MITCHELL,
JAMES DEATY,
WALTER MACFARLANE,
M. P. HAYS,
ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.
ROBT. STANTON, Secy. & Treasr.

The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting Insurance &c.

THOMAS NIXON,
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1854.

Cabinet Wareroom.

OLD STAND, MAIN STREET, NEWMARKET.

THE subscriber in returning thanks to his numerous friends and the public in general for the very liberal patronage bestowed on him since his commencement in business, would respectfully inform them that he has now on hand a general assortment of

CABINET AND HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,
Which he will dispose of on the most reasonable terms.

All orders promptly attended to; and great care taken in their execution.

Funerals undertaken on the shortest notice.

JOSEPH DOTSFORD,
Newmarket Oct. 12, 1854.

BLACKSMITHING!

ALLAN WHITE, formerly known by the name of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabitants of Newmarket, and the surrounding country, that he has

COMMENCED BUSINESS
In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Bates, where he hopes by strict attention to business and moderate charges, to secure a share of public patronage.

ALLAN WHITE,
Newmarket, May 23, 1854.

To Merchants and Farmers!

New Steam Grist Mill!

THE subscriber respectfully announces that his new STEAM GRIST MILL, lately erected in this place is now in thorough working order, and he is prepared to do

Merchant or Custom Grinding,
on the shortest notice, in a manner not to be surpassed in Western Canada.

And as this mill is capable of grinding about 40 bushels per hour, persons bringing Grists from a distance may, ordinarily, have it flourished to take home with them.

O. FORD,
Proprietor,
Newmarket, Aug. 2nd, 1855.

SADDLERY, HARNESS, WHIPS, &c.

OF every description; together with every article in the Trade, manufactured and for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

BOOTS & SHOES,

OF Superior Workmanship and Material, manufactured and for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

CASH FOR HIDES AND SKINS.
Newmarket, February 6, 1854.

DR. JAS. McCLINTOCK'S NEW REMEDIES

FAMILY MEDICINES,
Prepared after 30 years' practice and scientific experiments. Late Prof. and Founder of Philadelphia College of Medicine, and Member of the principal Medical Colleges and Surgical Associations in the United States.

PECTORAL SYRUP
For Coughs, Colds, Consumption and Diseases of the Throat and Lungs.

COUGH AND COLD MIXTURE
For Recent Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Croup, WHOOPING COUGH REMEDY

For Asthma and Whooping Cough, gives immediate Relief.

DIARRHOEA CORDIAL
For a safe and speedy Cure of Diarrhoea, Cholera Morbus, &c.

TONIC ALTERNATIVE SYRUP
For Purifying and Cleansing the Blood.

DYSPEPTIC ELIXIR
For Dyspepsia and Indigestion, and giving Tone to the Stomach.

RHEUMATIC MIXTURE
For Internal use. Cures Rheumatism, Gout, &c., &c.

RHEUMATIC LINIMENT
For Rheumatism, Sprains, Bruises, Swellings, FEVER AND AGUE SPECIFIC

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, and all Bilious Diseases.

VEGETABLE PURGATIVE PILLS.
ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS.

For Promoting a healthy action of the Liver, Stomach and Bowels.

D. SUTHERLAND, Agent, Newmarket.
1y 32.

Boston Lamp Store.

OUR Stock of LAMPS and FANCY GOODS, are better than ever. Always on hand Oils, Burning Fluid and Camphine.

J. BRIGGS,
Toronto, Jan. 24, 1855.

Keep it Before the Millers.

Boston Belting Company's Vulcanized Rubber Belting,
HOSE and Packing, Best Oak Tanned Stretched LEATHER BELTING.

J. BRIGGS,
Toronto, Jan. 24, 1855.

JAMES B. RYAN,

IMPORTER OF
ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.
SIGN OF THE

LARGE KNIFE AND FORK

(Old Stand) 75, Yonge Street, Toronto.
IS receiving, by the following Spring Vessels, viz. St. Lawrence, via. Alice Glen,